

# Sudafrica

## Scenario politico e geopolitico

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# Uno scenario complicato

- crescita **economica** asfittica
- complessità **sociale** irrisolta
- fragilità del sistema **democratico**
- precaria posizione **internazionale**

# Disoccupazione, 2000-2023



TRADINGECONOMICS.COM | STATISTICS SOUTH AFRICA

Source: TradingEconomics, 6 June 2023)

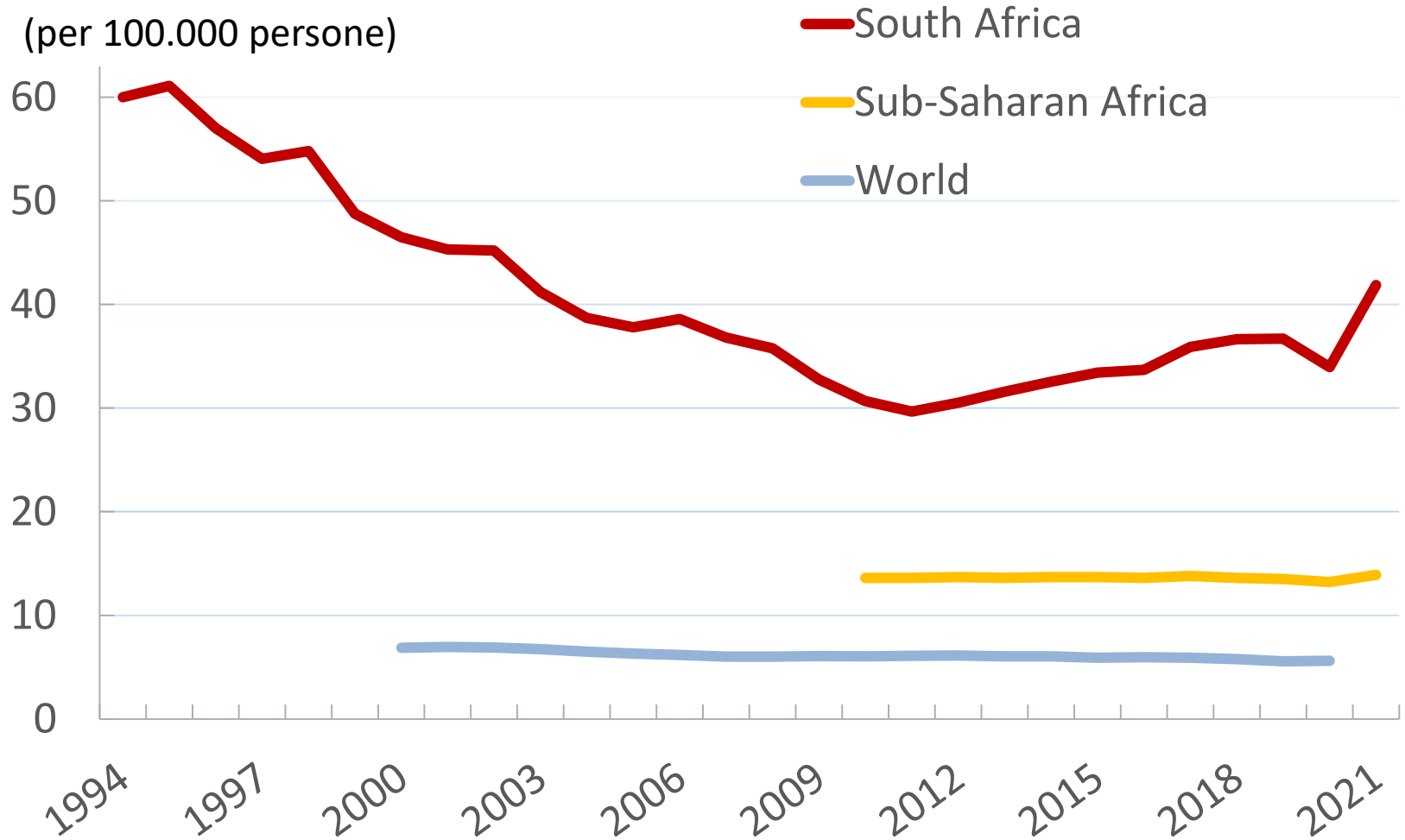
# Disuguaglianze economiche, 2020

I paesi con l'Indice di Gini (qui 0-100) più elevato nel 2020



# Criminalità violenta, 1994-2022

Numero di omicidi  
(per 100.000 persone)



# Sostegno per la democrazia, 2021

Solo per il 40% (2021) dei sudafricani  
«la democrazia è preferibile a  
qualsiasi altra forma di governo»

- crollato dal 70% 2011
- tra i livelli più bassi in Africa

## Support for democracy | 34 countries | 2019/2021

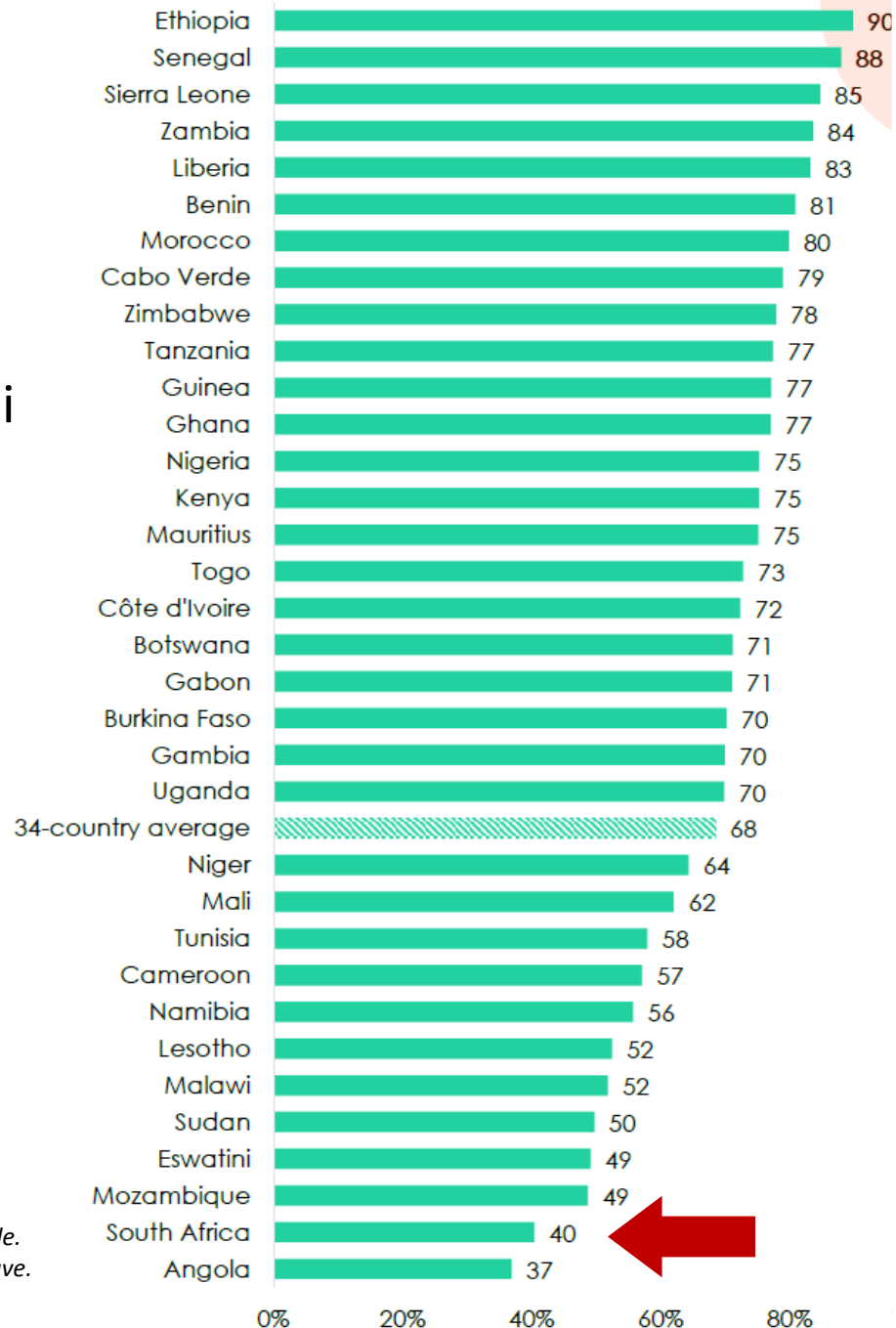
Which of these three statements is closest to your own opinion?

(% who say democracy is preferable to any other kind of government)

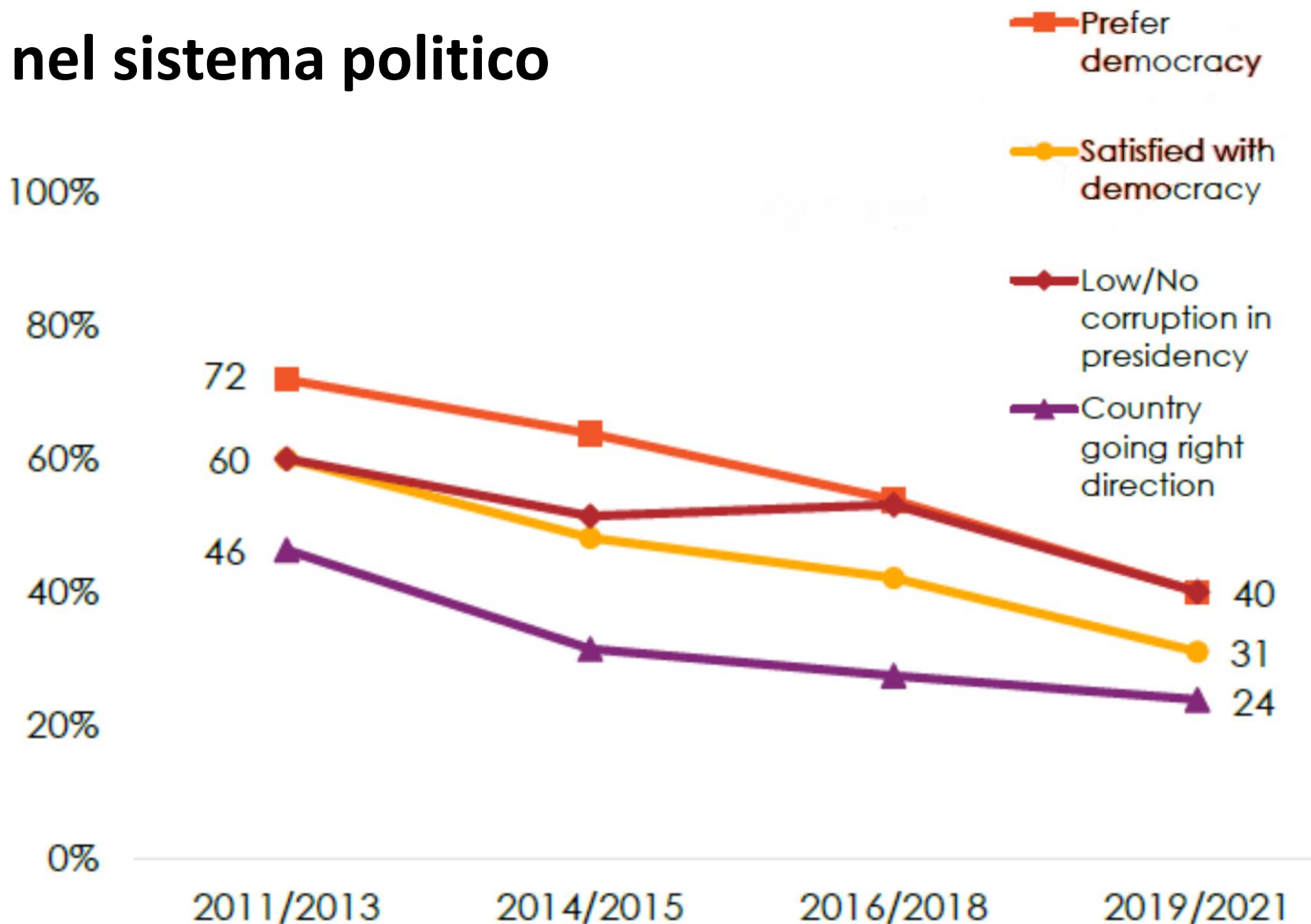
Statement 1: Democracy is preferable to any other kind of government.

Statement 2: In some circumstances, a non-democratic government can be preferable.

Statement 3: For someone like me, it doesn't matter what kind of government we have.



# Sfiducia nel sistema politico



**The  
Economist**

After Mueller, what next?

Behind the attacks in Sri Lanka

Huawei: Britain's artful compromise

Oil's threat to global growth

APRIL 27TH - MAY 3RD 2019

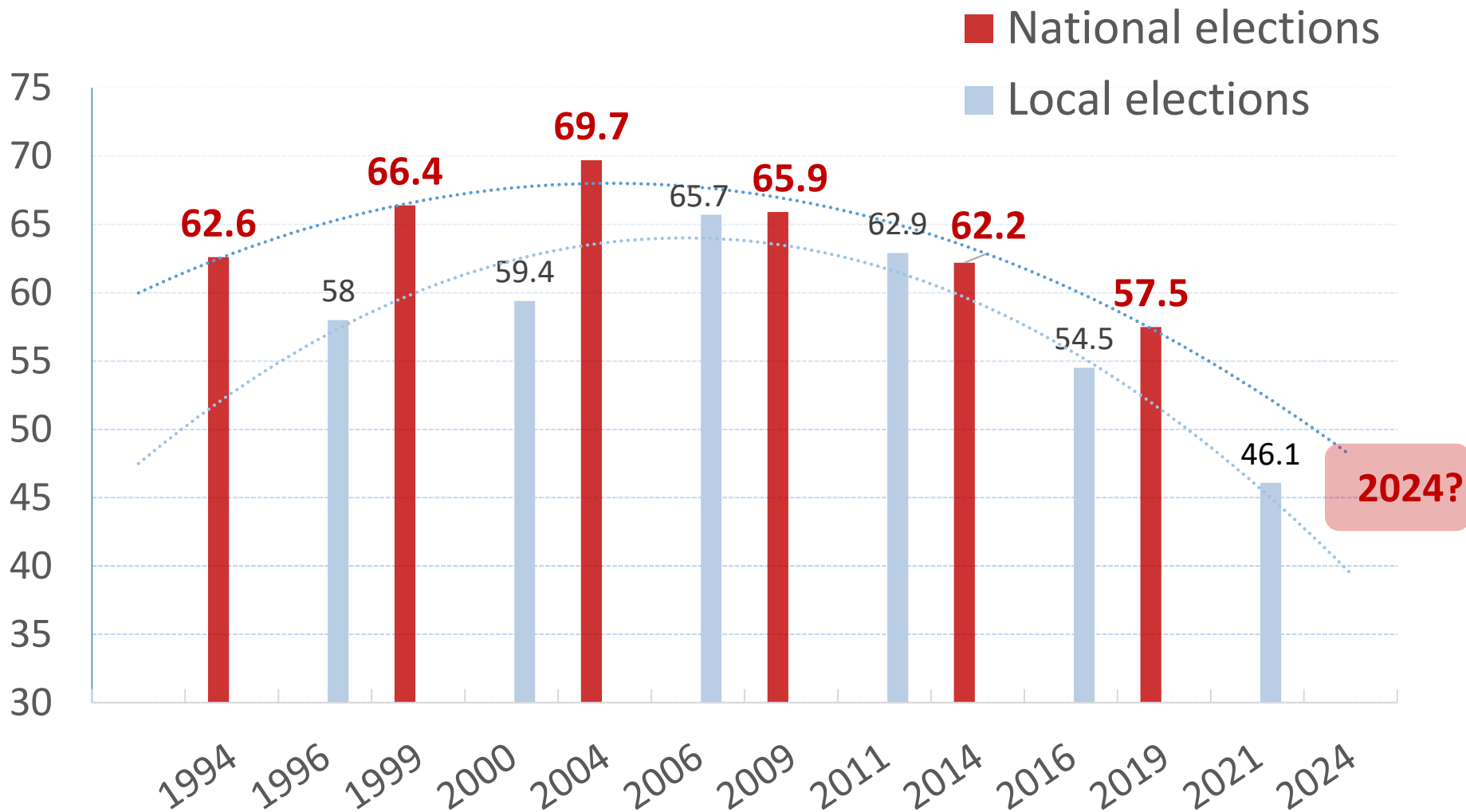
# South Africa's best bet

**How Cyril Ramaphosa can clean up the rainbow nation**

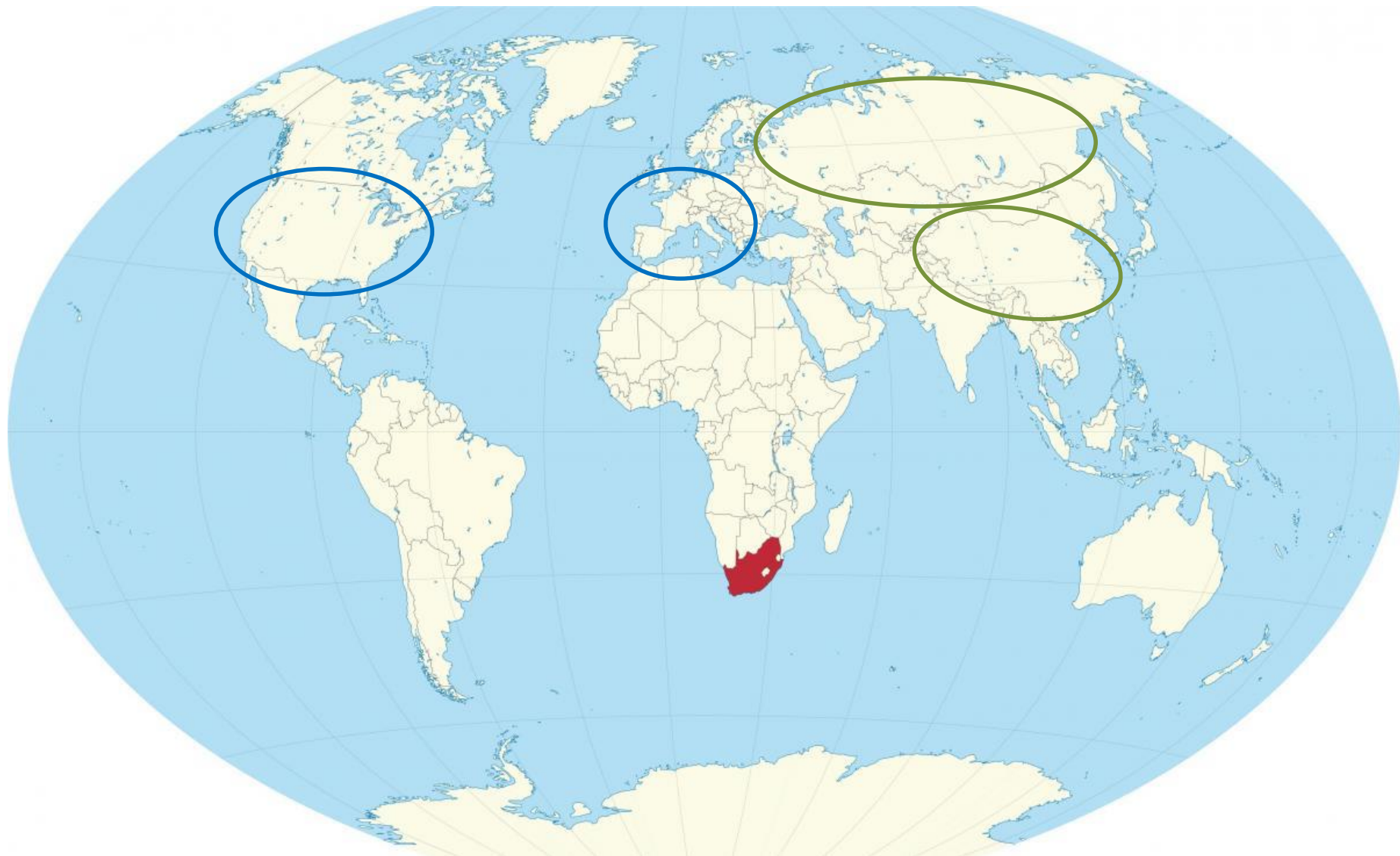




# African National Congress (ANC): elezioni 1994-2021



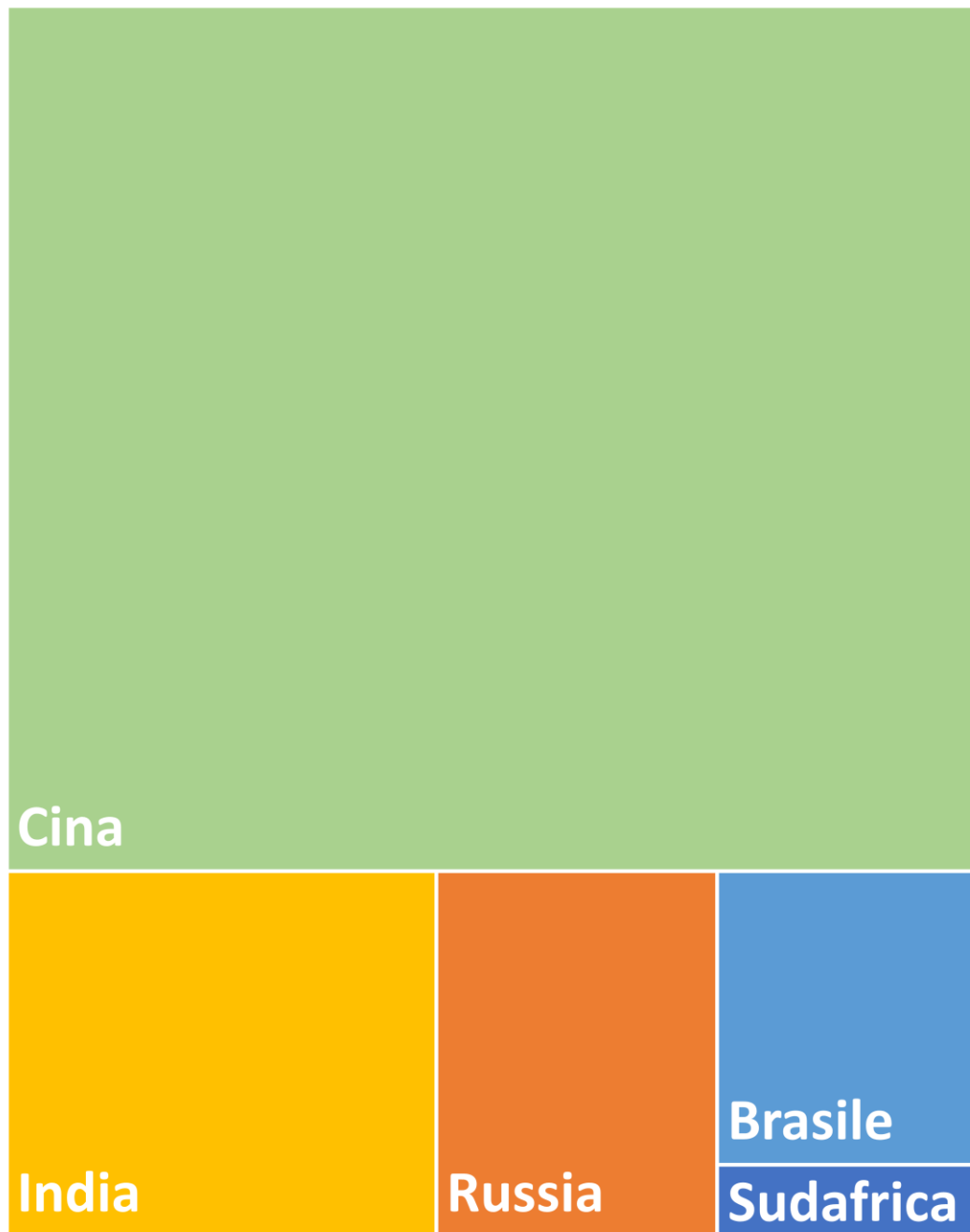
# Le relazioni esterne





## PIL, 2022

Cina	\$ 18.100 mld
India	\$ 3.386 mld
Russia	\$ 2.215 mld
Brasile	\$ 1.649 mld
<b>Sudafrica</b>	<b>\$ 405 mld</b>



## Il Sudafrica: «non allineato» e «neutrale»?



Grazie

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